

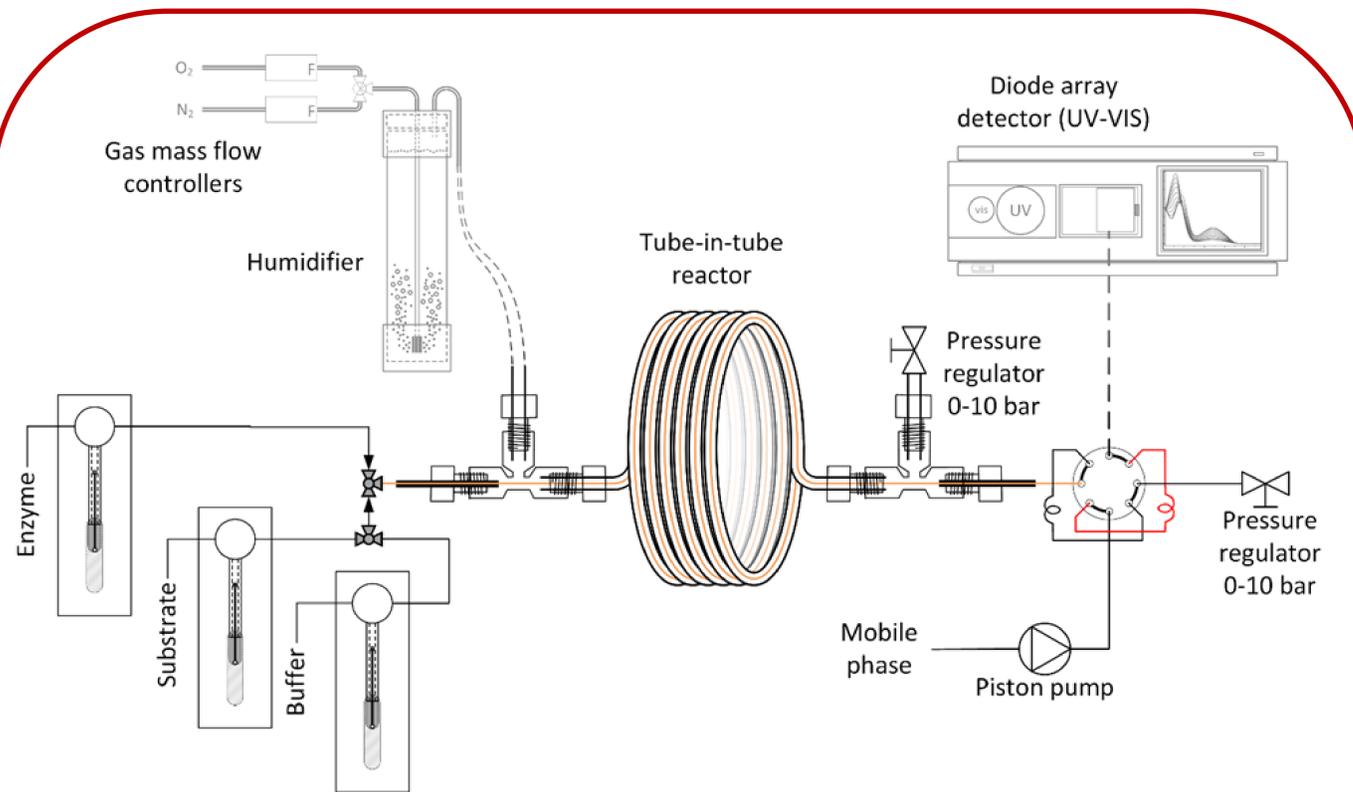
# Kinetic Measurements of Oxidase Enzymes

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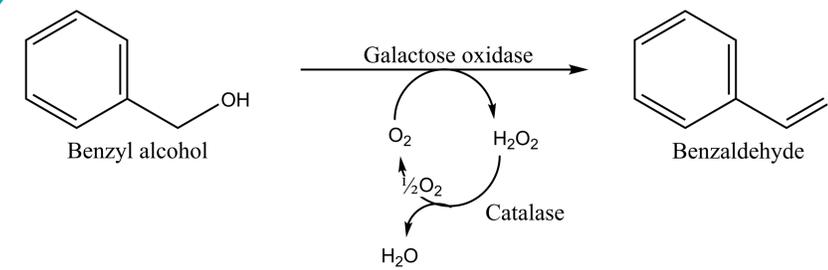
Oxidases follow the well-established ping-pong bi-bi mechanism made up of two half-reactions. Accordingly, this forms the basis for the rate law, which is dependent upon both the concentration of the primary substrate, as well as the concentration of oxygen. Since the solubility of oxygen in aqueous medium is rather low (265  $\mu\text{M}$  at 25 °C in equilibrium with air at 1 atm), it follows that the supply rate of oxygen will be also be limited. However of even greater importance for effective use of the enzyme is that concentrations of both substrates should be above their respective Michaelis constants for the majority of the reaction time. Interestingly, the BRENDA database indicates that the Michaelis constant for oxygen ( $K_{\text{MO}}$ ) of many oxidases is relatively high (in comparison to its solubility). Consequently, many oxidases cannot reach their maximum rate of reaction and determining the  $K_{\text{MO}}$  for a given enzyme reveals this. We have developed a novel automated instrument, based on tube-in-tube flow technology to achieve rapid and accurate estimates of the constants.



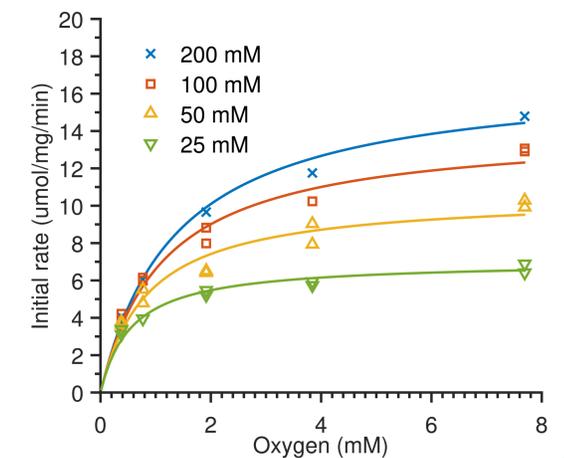
- Precise control of oxygen concentration from 0 to 12.8 mM (10 bar  $\text{O}_2$ )
- Completely autonomous operation
- Full enzyme characterization in 12 h (40 initial rates)

Ringborg, R.H. and Woodley, J.M. (2016). *Reaction Chem Engng.* **1**, 10-22

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- Measured  $K_{\text{MO}}$  values sufficiently high to challenge the effective use of the enzyme
- Provides guidance to operate at high oxygen partial pressure and/or to lower  $K_{\text{MO}}$  by protein engineering



- Building a database of  $K_{\text{MO}}$  values
- Interest in studying other cases, including different biocatalyst formats
- Interest in studying cases in different media